

Reference List for Presentation: Language Matters – Working with Families Affected by Substance Use Disorders

Date/Time: Saturday October 8, 2022 from 10:45 AM – 12:15 PM

Presenters: Dawnia Flonnoy; Elizabeth Bullock

Acevedo A, Garnick DW, Dunigan R, Horgan CM, Ritter GA, Lee MT, Panas L, Campbell K, Haberlin K, Lambert-Wacey D, Leeper T, Reynolds M, Wright D. Performance measures and racial/ethnic disparities in the treatment of substance use disorders. *J Stud Alcohol Drugs*. 2015 Jan;76(1):57-67. PMID: 25486394; PMCID: PMC4263781.

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And since we know people of color are disproportionately involved with the child welfare system, these families experience compounded stigma that reinforce negative stereotypes (Wogen & Restrepo, 2020).

Consider completing a walk-through to assess your court and agencies – the staff and physical plant – for cultural and trauma competence (Barnett Brown, et al., 2013; Center for Children and Family Futures and National Association of Drug Court Professionals; 2019 - Family Treatment Court Best Practice Standards, Standard 3; National Center on Substance Abuse and Child Welfare, 2015).

Families for Addiction Recovery, *Understanding Addiction*. Retrieved from: <https://www.farcana.org/understanding-addiction/stigma-changing-conversation/>

Guardian News and Media. (2011, July 22). *1971: Forty Years since Nixon's 'War on Drugs'*. The Guardian. Retrieved August 19, 2022, from <https://www.theguardian.com/theguardian/from-the-archive-blog/2011/jul/22/drugs-trade-richard-nixon>

Hatzenbuehler, M.L. (2010), Social Factors as Determinants of Mental Health Disparities in LGB Populations: Implications for Public Policy. *Social Issues and Policy Review*, 4: 31-62. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-2409.2010.01017.x>

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Media myth: The crack baby scare. UC Press Blog. (2010, April 27). Retrieved August 19, 2022, from <https://www.ucpress.edu/blog/6263/media-myth-the-crack-baby-scare/>

Mee-Lee, David, M.D., *Words Matter: Terminology that Inhibits Successful Outcomes: Guidance for Team Members*, NADCP Concurrent Workshop, 15 July 2019

Priester MA, Browne T, Iachini A, Clone S, DeHart D, Seay KD. Treatment Access Barriers and Disparities Among Individuals with Co-Occurring Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders: An

Integrative Literature Review. *J Subst Abuse Treat.* 2016 Feb;61:47-59. doi: 10.1016/j.jsat.2015.09.006. Epub 2015 Oct 31. PMID: 26531892; PMCID: PMC4695242. Wells, et al., 2001

Shatterproof, *Stigma Reducing Language*. Retrieved from: <https://www.shatterproof.org/about-addiction/stigma/stigma-reducing-language>

“Stigma,” retrieved from: <https://www.merriam-webster.com>.

Substance use, mental health disorders, and child neglect or abuse are three of the most highly stigmatized conditions in our society (Kennedy et al., 2020).

Szalavitz, M. (2017, June 11). *Why we should say someone is a 'person with an addiction,' not an addict.* NPR. Retrieved August 19, 2022, from <https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2017/06/11/531931490/change-from-addict-to-person-with-an-addiction-is-long-overdue>

The 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (<https://www.samhsa.gov/data/release/2019-national-survey-drug-use-and-health-nsduh-releases>).

The National Alliance of Advocates for Buprenorphine Treatment, *The Words We Use Matter. Reducing Stigma through Language*. Retrieved from: https://www.naabt.org/documents/NAABT_Language.pdf

The National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Words Matter - Terms to Use and Avoid When Talking About Addiction*. Retrieved from: <https://www.drugabuse.gov/nidamed-medical-health-professionals/health-professions-education/words-matter-terms-to-use-avoid-when-talking-about-addiction#:~:text=Stigma%20and%20Addiction&text=Stigma%20can%20be%20defined%20as,fault%20for%20their%20condition%2C%20etc.>

Very Well Mind, *What is Stigma?* Retrieved from: <https://www.verywellmind.com/mental-illness-and-stigma-2337677>